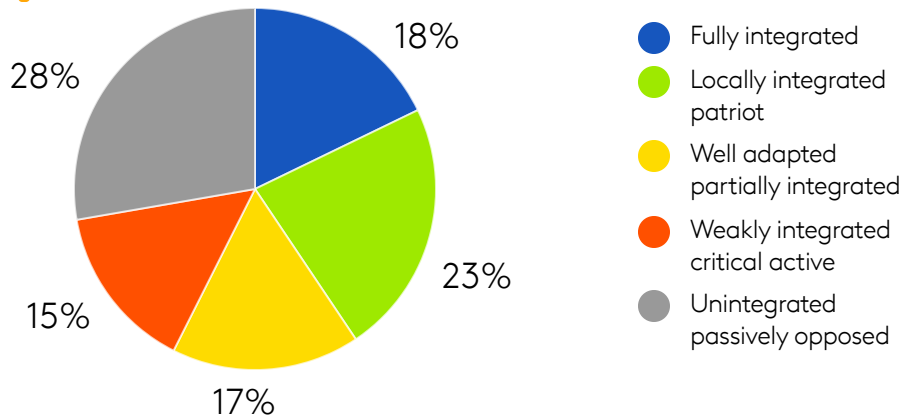


# Integration clusters

## Estonian integration monitoring 2023



Distribution of respondents of other nationalities between integration clusters



Five different states of integration were drawn from the cluster analysis, based on the answers of Estonian residents of other nationalities, considering the respondents' general satisfaction, attitudes towards the Estonian state, communication and geography of contacts, and activity of political and cultural participation.

### A Fully integrated

- active use of Estonian language
- strong Estonian identity
- trust in Estonian institutions
- strong will to defend
- active participation in Estonian-speaking social life and information space
- open to changes in the environment and technology

### B locally integrated patriot

- strong positive attitude towards the Estonian state
- high trust and satisfaction
- strong Estonian identity
- positive national defense attitude
- particularly strong connection to place of residence
- lower political activity
- less use of Estonian in communication
- conservative when it comes to change

### C well adapted partially integrated

- pragmatic and adaptable to change
- relatively strong Estonian identity
- open to multilingual communication
- satisfied with life in Estonia
- relatively active in communicating in Estonian
- inactive in society
- wary of institutions

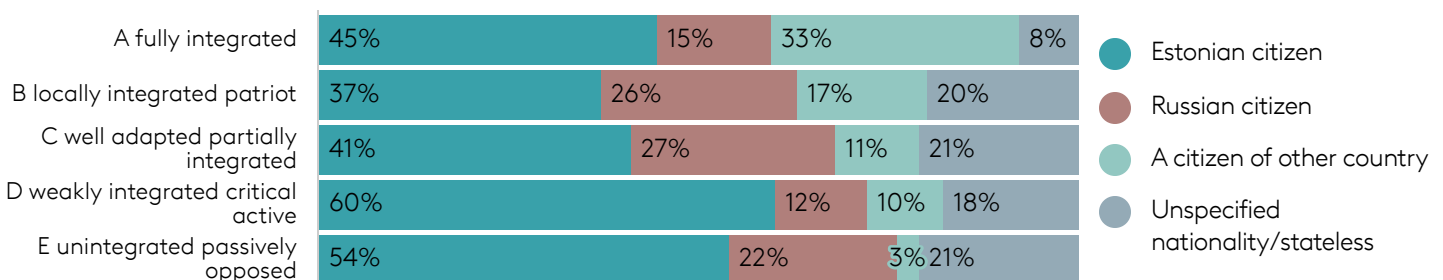
### D weakly integrated critical active

- very negative attitudes towards Estonia
- consumes media in both Russian and Estonian, but Russian channels are more important
- weak Estonian identity
- fairly good communicator in Estonian
- culturally and politically active

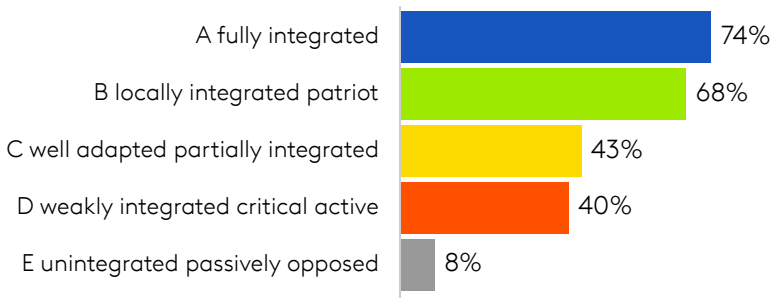
### E unintegrated passively opposed

- almost non-existent Estonian identity
- poor economic well-being
- dissatisfied with life
- socially inactive
- Russian media is important

### People of other nationalities' integration clusters' composition by citizenship



### Strength of Estonian identity among residents of other nationalities (strong + very strong):



- Among 15–29-year-olds, fully integrated residents make up the biggest share: **27%**
- Among 30–44 and 45–59-year-olds there are a lot of unintegrated passively opposed people: **28%** (30-44 a) **26%** (45-59 a)
- Among 60+ there are mostly locally integrated patriots and unintegrated passively opposed residents: **33%** locally integrated patriots **34%** unintegrated passively opposed

